

The History of Jurong Christian Church

Jurong Christian Church: A congregation under the Lutheran Church in Singapore

Jurong Christian Church (JCC) is one of the oldest Lutheran congregations in Singapore, after the Lutheran Church of Our Redeemer (LCOR, started in 1960) and Queenstown Lutheran Church (QLC, dedicated in 1965).

It was originally set up as one of the congregations under the Lutheran Church in Malaysia and Singapore (LCMS). The older name of LCMS was “Lutheran Church in Malaya” (LCM):

LCOR and QLC represented the successful early missionary efforts of the LCA (Lutheran Church in America) in reaching out to the ethnic Chinese population in Singapore through the Lutheran Church in Malaya (LCM), which was established by the missionaries in August 1963 and became an official body on 1st January 1964. According to the book “A Heavenly Vision” by Warren Lau (1993), the LCM had its new name “Lutheran Church in Malaysia and Singapore” (LCMS) officially gazetted by the Registrar of Societies, Malaysia, on 28 September 1967. An online search of the Registry of Societies, Singapore, shows 1st December 1966 as the date of registration in Singapore. Under the LCMS, the Lutheran work on this island was administratively organized as the Singapore District of the LCMS, while the work up north was organized into three other geographical districts.

With the political separation of Malaysia and Singapore, it became necessary to consider reorganizing the structure of this Lutheran body.

In August 1996, the Lutheran Church in Singapore (LCS) was constituted as an independent national church.¹ Therefore, JCC became officially a congregation under the LCS.

Jurong Christian Church: A new ecumenical work in Industrial Jurong

Singapore gained independence from Malaysia in 1965. At that time, Jurong was a lightly inhabited place, whereby most people in Singapore would consider it a “ulu” (remote) place. Here in Jurong, the roads were simply named sequentially as Taman Jurong 1, Taman Jurong 2 ...



Tah Ching Road, where JCC is located, was known as Taman Jurong 12. This road got its present name only in 1970.² A picture of Taman Jurong Community Centre in 1965 is shown here. The plain and simple building is in stark contrast to the modern Taman Jurong Community Club you see across the road from JCC.

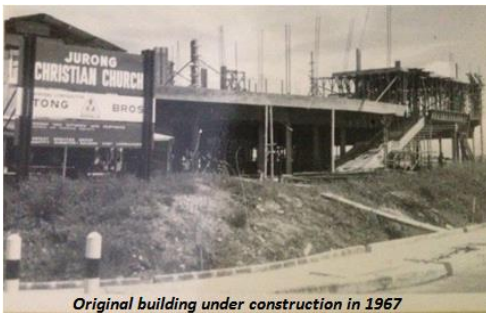
In 1964, with the industrialization of Jurong at its embryonic stage, and the successes of LCOR and QLC providing encouragement, the LCM had the sagacity to look for land in Jurong to begin a new work. At the same time, requests were made to the Lutheran World Federation (LWF) for financial support, and to the LCA’s Board of World Missions for a pastor to do “industrial evangelism” in Jurong. This partly explains the early missionary involvement of LCA in the founding of JCC. With Singapore’s separation from Malaysia in 1965 and significant unemployment, the industrialization of Jurong gained pace, and the population in Jurong grew in

tandem. Consequently, the interest for “industrial evangelism” grew hot with discussions in Christian circles developing apace.

At the meeting of 2nd December 1965, the decision was made by the Council of Churches to bid for a religious site in Jurong. As a member church, the LCM was appointed to submit the tender while all member churches were expected to support the action.

The successful bidding for land at Tah Ching Road was announced by the government on 14th February 1966. Since the land was acquired by the Council of Churches rather than by any individual church, the building project (costing over half a million dollars, a very huge sum in the 1960’s) was financially also an ecumenical partnership of the churches of various denominations. However, for some reasons, one by one the partners in the project withdrew their financial sharing. As a result, the LCA stepped in with their full support and so it came to pass that the architecture for the building was designed by Americans. Nevertheless, the nascent work of Christian outreach had to continue with an ecumenical membership.

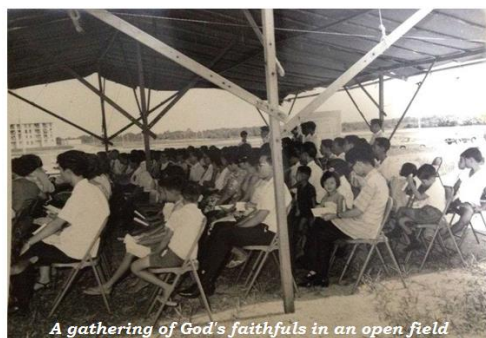
Jurong Christian Church: It’s beginning in a shophouse in June 1966



Original building under construction in 1967

With the successful tender for land, building construction would soon begin. Meanwhile, the Council of Churches wasted no time to set up an official ecumenical team to do God’s work. By May 1966, the team was already up and energetic.

In June 1966, LCM rented a shophouse³ a stone’s throw away from Tah Ching Road. In other words, it can be said that Jurong Christian Church began at the shophouse while the building at Tah Ching Road was being constructed. Rev. John Nelson served as its first pastor (part-time) while he was also pastoring Queenstown Lutheran Church. He was assisted by an evangelistic worker, Mr Paul Chong Hee Sing (for the Chinese-speaking membership), from 5th September 1966.



A gathering of God's faithful in an open field

By December 1966, the Jurong Industrial Mission Committee (JIM) was set up by Christian laymen and pastors from various churches. On 6th June 1967, it changed its name to Singapore Industrial Mission Committee (SIM), with committee members drawn from the

member churches of the Council of Churches; and became a sub-committee of the Council.

Regular church services started on Sunday, 9th July 1967.

Dedication of Church Building in 1968



Bronze dedication plaque for the original Jurong Church building

The building was dedicated to God on Sunday, 28th July 1968. Representatives from various church denominations were present to take part in the dedication ceremony, presided by Rev. Dr. Ray Nyce, President of the LCMS. They included Archdeacon Lau Teik Oon (Anglican Church), Rev John J. K. Lu (Vice-moderator of the Presbyterian Church in Singapore and Malaysia), Mr. P. S. George (Mar Thoma Syrian Church), Rev Clement Muyanzi (Evangelical Lutheran

Church in Tanzania, Central Synod) and representatives from the German Embassy, Y.W.C.A., the Boys' Brigade, the Singapore Industrial Mission, etc. The bronze dedication plaque for our original church building bears testimony to our age as a church in Taman Jurong, and the denominational mix in our formative years provide us with an interesting reminiscence of a "multi-hued" past.

**Jurong Christian Church and Civic Centre:
Our early missions defined by church and community**

There was good reason why in the early years we were called "Jurong Christian Church and Civic Centre".

According to Ray Nyce, in his thesis on "Development & Significance of The Jurong Christian Church of the LCMS" in 1973,⁴ the LCM had in submission to the LWF stated that spiritual care could not be divided from the total program of care to the whole community.

"The LCM maintained vehemently that the congregation had to be related to the whole of the community service effort ..."

In discussions about the roles of the Lutheran Church and ecumenical partners, discussions were raised about the realm of spiritual care and the realm of care to the whole community regardless of whether members of the community were part of the Church or "outside" the Church. According to Ray Nyce, agreement was reached that "the general order and discipline of the local congregation will be the responsibility of the Lutheran Church, with ... ecumenical participation in ministry to the Jurong area."

Ray Nyce further said:

"The Singapore Industrial Mission Committee (SIM), set up in the latter part of 1966 at the stimulus of laymen and pastors from various churches in Singapore, contributed significantly to the division between church and Jurong community."

Incidentally, SIM served as a practical training post for seminary students from Trinity Theological College.

Unavoidably, as more and more people were fed into the workforce in the industries, the growing community in Jurong presented increasing demands for needs to be met – housing, social amenities, schools, medical services, etc. Whether the Ecumenical Team members liked it or not, and despite whatever challenges faced over diverse ideas and idealisms, JCC practically had its work cut out to meet the loud calls from the community and to fill the gaps in government endeavours. In other words, it was not a choice but an imperative for JCC to strive to manage the dichotomy of spiritual care to the Church and the "total program of care" to the community out of Christian love; and at the same time to manage the teething hitches in the ecumenical partnership.

Indeed, meeting the spiritual and social needs of the workers became our intense concerns. Therefore, apart from worship services and preaching of God's Word, we also provided non-religious educational and personal development programmes to interested participants.

The name JURONG CHRISTIAN CHURCH AND CIVIC CENTRE clearly suggests that the church was not just a church but also a civic centre catering to the recreational needs of the population. As a civic centre, it provided literacy classes, sewing lessons, cooking instructions, instrumental groups, moderate library facilities, counseling, Boys' Brigade activities, First Aids training, martial arts training, etc. It was intended to serve the industrial community at all levels of social involvement.

The old newspaper reports reproduced here give a snapshot of the activities we provided in serving the workers and residents in Jurong in collaboration with other churches, para-church organizations and community bodies.



Our kindergarten was also set up in the early 1970s and has been providing high-quality pre-school education to children in the Jurong neighbourhood up to this day.

Our first Church workers



We started off without any full-time ordained pastor. Rev. John Nelson (working out of Queenstown Lutheran Church) served as our part-time pastor overseer in the beginning.

An American [ELCA] short-term missionary, Miss Anita Ewing, arrived in February 1967. She was our first parish worker who helped in training our kindergarten teachers and conducting classes for factory workers from 1967 – 1969. The last time she wrote to us from America was in 2005 when she updated us that she was looking forward to retiring in June 2006.

In May 1967, a Swedish pastor with long experience in social work, the Rev. Daniel Nelsson, came. He became the first full-time pastor-in-charge of the church.

Mr Paul Chong Hee Sing who served from 1966 – 1969 was our first full-time un-ordained evangelistic worker who mainly ministered to the Chinese-speaking members of the church and community. He came shortly after the shophouse was rented in September 1966.

Honey Lee was for a period the church secretary and an official of the Church Council. She is effectively bilingual in English and Mandarin and is now still worshipping in JCC.

About our early work, Dr Ray Nyce commented:

“Daniel Nelsson was getting into the factories, developing broad community contacts and developing an ‘open-door’ approach to the place of the church in the community. Paul Chong and Anita Ewing, LCMS-assigned personnel, had extensive contact with factory workers and other people of the community. Groups and activities started by Anita Ewing with the blessing of the LCMS later became an essential part of the early work under the leadership of Miss Victoria Bashyam, a community organization worker.”

Our subsequent English Church Workers

In May 1970, Rev. David Danielson succeeded Rev. Daniel Nelsson as pastor-in-charge while the latter left on furlough. Rev. John Nelson returned to take up pastoral responsibilities when Rev. Danielson resigned in Feb 1972.

Up to 1973, the missionary pastors all served short stints of not more than three years at a stretch. In 1973, Rev Ralph Kusserow arrived and served the longest period of eight years until 1982 when he and his family returned to America. Obviously, it was not in God’s plan for the missionaries to stay forever.

As the local Lutheran church grew through the years, missionary pastors gradually vacated their places for locals.



As Rev. Kusserow left, Rev. Edmund Lim⁵ became the first Singaporean pastor of JCC, and also the first in LCMS. Serving the English-speaking congregation, we subsequently had Rev. Terry Kee, Rev. William Chang, Rev. Fredric Lee, Rev. Martin Yee, Pastor Michael Christian, Rev. Samuel Wang and Pastor Andrew Thinagaran.



Pastor Andrew joined JCC on 1 Apr 2010.

The following were significant pastoral events in 2019:

- On 1st January 2019, Pastor Andrew was transferred to Queenstown Lutheran Church
 - On 1st January 2019, our current pastor, Rev. Anthony Loh, was appointed as the worker-in-charge of JCC, taking over the baton from Rev. Chung Tze Lu of the Chinese section.
- On 1st January 2019, we welcomed back Rev. Fredric Lee.
 - On 16th May 2019, it was our pleasure to witness the ordination of Pastor Andrew Thinagaran as a minister called to the ministry in LCS. Although Rev. Andrew Thinagaran is now with Queenstown Lutheran Church, he is well remembered by JCC members for his years of service with us from 2010 to 2018.

Rev. Anthony Loh was confirmed as LCS’ Co-Worker on 1st January 2009 and ordained on 20th November 2011 as a minister called to the ministry in LCS. Now, as worker-in-charge of JCC, beyond being assisted by Rev. Fredric Lee in shepherding the English congregation, he is also responsible for overseeing the overall affairs of JCC.

We have had a long list of ministers of the Word passing through JCC doors – they sharing their blessings with us (the congregation) and we sharing our blessedness with them. In the process, we have seen new pastors maturing their pastoral ministry before moving on to serve other Lutheran congregations or the mission field while we develop ourselves as lay partners in the Lord's service.

Of the parish workers, apart from Ms Anita Ewing, we had Ms Teng Ting Ching with us for more than ten years before she left in 1997. Then we had Ms Saw Peh Ern who also served as parish worker for several years from 2000. Presently, Peter Cheong is the first person we have appointed as a Deacon in the church since 27th November 2011. Prior to his appointment as Deacon in charge of our Dialect Ministry, he had been a faithful servant of the Lord in various ministries in the church for decades.

In August 2019, Mr Joseph Hiow was installed as our Parish Worker.

Our subsequent Chinese Church Workers

Our first Chinese pastor was Rev. Chin Tao Sum (金道生) from Hong Kong. Pastor Chin had ministered in Ipoh under the LCMS. He came in April 1969 when we had about 50 worshippers, the majority of whom were from Malaysia, with the rest including workers from Hong Kong and Taiwan apart from a small number of Singaporeans. He also served as the church's worker-in-charge.

In early 1974, Rev. Chin was assigned to pastor Mas Kuning Church, and Jurong Christian Church engaged Rev. Han Shihan (韩士汉) from Hong Kong to take over the pastoral work. Before the arrival of Rev. Han, the Chinese section had for a period of six months depended on the Church Council and a team of faithful youth to manage the Chinese section's ministry.

When Rev. Han retired to America at the end of 1978, the Chinese section was without a full-time shepherd for the whole of 1979. Rev. Choong Chee Pang came to assist with the Chinese section ministry and Rev. Kusserow took over as the church's worker-in-charge.

After graduating from Trinity Theological College in 1980, Rev. Chen Tian Nan was recommended by Rev. Choong to serve in the church. He served until he was assigned to Queenstown Lutheran Church. Pastor John Tan Yok Han then took over. In 1987, Pastor John Tan was ordained and in 1997 he became the first Bishop of the Lutheran Church in Singapore which was formed as a body separate from the LCMS. Rev. Zhang Guifang (张桂芳 Peter Chong) then took over the pastoral ministry, assisted by Pastor Zheng Lianjun (郑莲君).

On 1st April 1999, the pastoral work was passed on to Pastor How Chin Yong when Rev. Zhang was assigned to take charge of the seafarers' mission. In June 2000, Pastor Zheng resigned and her place was taken over by Pastor Li Jiaxing (李加兴 Lee Ka Heng) on 1st July.

In 2005, Pastor How was assigned to Queenstown Lutheran Church; and Pastor Li, to Mas Kuning Lutheran Church. From then, Rev. Chung Tze Lu served as pastor of the Chinese section; and concurrently as the worker-in-charge of the church until 31 Dec 2018 when he passed the baton of worker-in-charge to Rev. Anthony Loh of the English section. He was assisted in the Chinese section by Pastor Liu Jinqing (刘金清 Low Lim Cheng). Pastor Liu was posted out of JCC some time in 2010.

Rev. Hu Ximi (Caleb Oh) was the Chinese parish worker from 1st June 2008 and he joined the pastoral team after being ordained on 4th November 2012. Later, he left the LCS. His pastoral role

was taken over by Rev. Li Jiaying who returned to JCC in early 2015. At that time, Rev. Li had been serving in Yishun Christian Church (Lutheran) since 1st March 2012 as an ordained minister.

Presently, with Rev. Chung and Rev. Li Jiaying, we have Ms Isabel Ng assisting as a preacher in the Chinese section.

JCCCC becoming JCC

The “Civic Centre” part of the name “Jurong Christian Church and Civic Centre” was dropped in 1971 by the instruction of the Registrar of Societies because by then, ground conditions had changed and the prevailing circumstances made it no longer tenable for the church premises to operate jointly as a civic centre concomitant with its operation as a religious centre.

Two points of note are:

- Our early ecumenical missions and the historical development makes clear why we are called Jurong Christian Church and not Jurong Lutheran Church even though we are part of the LCS.
- Although we have dropped the “Civic Centre” from our original name, we have never stopped our active engagement in useful ways with the community.

Passing of an era: Farewell to the old building



On 28th December 2014, JCC held its last worship service in the old building at No. 2 Tah Ching Road.



Groundbreaking ceremony: Mr Tharman (centre) with Bishop Kee on his right

The next day, 29th December 2014, the church shifted to temporary premises at 101 Yuan Ching Road (a former school building).

By 24th January 2015, the old building had already been demolished. We held the ground-breaking ceremony at No. 2 Yuan Ching Road for a new building to be erected there. We were honoured to have our Deputy Prime Minister & Minister for Finance, Mr Tharman Shanmugaratnam, grace the event together with our Bishop Terry Kee, church representatives from all the LCS congregations and

local community leaders. Our first pastor, Rev. John Nelson, was also present at the ceremony.

Church Dedication Service

God, by His grace, has blessed us with a marvelous new building for His Kingdom's work. He has blessed us with faithful servants.

We are impressed by God's provisions that enabled us to complete this House of Worship to His glory. Therefore, on 28th Dec 2016, we stood together to give thanks and sing praises to the Almighty, dedicating the building and our service to Him.



Our Open House

We also held an Open House on 4th March 2017 to welcome friends and residents from the Taman Jurong Community to pay us a visit.

It was a memorable occasion as Mr Tharman, together with church and community leaders, mingled casually with the residents of the neighbourhood.

Our first large-scale event in the new building



Our first large-scale event was the Li Nanxing evangelistic event on 24th June 2017. It was attended by an enthusiastic crowd of more than 600 people.

The larger space and improved facilities we have now are a blessing to us so that we become a blessing to others.

Sharing God's blessings in collaboration with other churches

Every year when Singapore celebrates her National Day, we are reminded of the birth of JCC in the budding years of Singapore's nationhood. We rejoice over God's blessings that we make progress in the spiritual ministry of JCC hand in hand with the progress of Singapore.

Regarding the Great Commission, we are glad not to be working alone but working in collaboration with other churches. Blessed with a wonderful church building to use in the Lord's service, we are very glad to share our premises with other churches in need of space. Presently, we have five other congregations sharing use of our premises: New Life Baptist Church, Renewal Christian Church, Hearts Alive Church, Jurong Tamil Methodist Church and an Indonesian Church (Gereja Protestant Kristan Indonesia).

We see the attainment of the Great Commission as a reflection of the valuable work of collaboration among all Christians.

Going forward

At the ground-breaking ceremony for the new building, we were encouraged by Mr Tharman who acknowledged our potential to serve the community positively for years to come.

Surely, as we march into the future filled with new challenges, we continue to be available and ready to fulfill our mission to serve God and man in meeting various needs.

JCC Kindergarten, which is housed in the same premises as the church, was set up by the church's ladies' fellowship in the early 1970's. It is still serving the community, keeping itself up-to-date and delivering a high standard of education to pre-schoolers despite great challenges in the current national pre-school environment.

Apart from the youth groups in the church, we collaborate with nearby schools in establishing several Boys' Brigade and Girls' Brigade companies to provide healthy avenues for adolescents to develop themselves in safe environments and under good adult guidance.

The church's ministry to the elderly folk provides a support group that our senior citizens can relate to and draw comfort from. Sometimes, we also organize social activities inviting participations from residents living nearby.

We continue to explore new areas that we can be a useful part of the community in addition to our services as a church to meet spiritual needs of people in Singapore and beyond.

We continue to welcome ideas on how we can do more in collaboration with all churches for the Great Commission.

We pray for God's continuing blessings!

Our Lutheran Distinctives



At the top of the church building is a cross encircled by 5 walls. This design is reflected in our church logo. It reminds us of our Christian convictions to the 5 Solas of the Reformation:

- Sola Scriptura (“Scripture alone”)
- Sola Fide (“Faith alone”)
- Sola Gratia (“Grace alone”)
- Solus Christus (“Christ alone”)
- Soli Deo Gloria (“to the glory of God alone”).



¹ <http://www.lutheran.org.sg>

² <http://remembersingapore.org/>

³ The shophouse has since given way to progress.

⁴ Ray Nyce was Director of the Institute for Study of Religions and Society in Singapore & Malaysia

⁵ Rev. Edmund Lim is now pastoring a Lutheran Church in America.

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